

# Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <a href="http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content">http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content</a>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

#### **PROCEEDINGS**

OF THE

## ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Volume VII] JULY, 1917

Number 2

## THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

#### PART I

I. THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL IN WORLD ORGANIZATION 2. FUTURE PAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS

A SERIES OF ADDRESSES AND PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AT LONG BEACH, N. Y., MAY 28 - JUNE I, 1917

> EDITED BY HENRY RAYMOND MUSSEY STEPHEN PIERCE DUGGAN

> > PUBLISHED BY

THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 116TH STREET AND BROADWAY, NEW YORK

Copyright 1917, by the Academy of Political Science.

#### **PROCEEDINGS**

#### OF THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

The PROCEEDINGS are issued by the Academy as a record of its activities and as a means of giving detailed treatment to special subjects of importance. At least one issue each year gives in full the papers read and the discussions at the annual meeting of the Academy.

The numbers thus far issued are as follows:

Vol. I. No. 1. The Economic Position of Women, 193 pp. (October 1910) \$1.50

No. 2. The Reform of the Currency, 293 pp. (January 1911) \$1.50

No. 3. The Year Book of the Academy (April 1911) \$0.50

No. 4. The Reform of the Criminal Law and Procedure, 208 pp. (July 1911) \$1.50

Vol. II. No. 1. Capital and Labor Unified, 52 pp. (October 1911) \$0.50

No. 2. Business and the Public Welfare, 185 pp. (January 1912) \$1.50

No. 3. \* National Housing Association, 236 pp. (April 1912)

No. 4. Organization for Social Work, 236 pp. (July 1912) \$1.50

Vol. III. No. 1. The Year Book of the Academy (October 1912) \$0.50

No. 2. Efficient Government, 194 pp. (January 1913) \$1.50

No. 3. The Bryce Meeting, 8 pp. (April 1913) \$0.50

No. 4. The Caged Man, 136 pp. (July 1913) \$1.50

Vol. IV. No. I. Banking and Currency in the United States, 237 pp. (October 1913)
\$1.50

No. 2. Good Roads and Convict Labor, 92 pp. (January 1914) \$1.50

No. 3. The Year Book of the Academy (April 1914) \$0.50

No. 4. Essays on Banking Reform in the United States, 228 pp. (July 1914) \$1.50.

Vol. V. No. 1. The Revision of the State Constitution. Part I, 262 pp. (October 1914) \$0.75

No. 2. The Revision of the State Constitution. Part II, 215 pp. (January 1915) \$0.75

No. 3. Government of the City of New York, 263 pp. (April 1915) \$1.50

No. 4. Annual Report of the President of the Academy (July 1915) \$0.50

Vol. VI. No. 1. American Mercantile Marine, 208 pp. (October 1915) \$1.50

No. 2. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in the states of Illinois, Colorado and California, 112 pp. (January 1916) \$1.50

No. 3. Constitutional Imperialism in Japan, 104 pp. (April 1916) \$1.50

No. 4. Military Training: Compulsory or Volunteer, 262 pp. (July 1916) \$1.50

Vol. VII. No. 1. Labor Disputes and Public Service Corporations (January 1917) \$1.50

No. 2. The Foreign Relations of the United States, Part I (July 1917)

No. 3. The Foreign Relations of the United States, Part II (July 1917)

Beginning with Volume VII, No. 1, January 1, 1917, the Proceedings will no longer be issued as a quarterly publication, but will be published as independent volumes. They are sent free currently as issued to members and subscribing members of the Academy, together with the Political Science Quarterly. The annual membership fee is \$5. Single issues of the Proceedings and of the Political Science Quarterly may be purchased at the prices indicated on published announcements, or at special prices that will be quoted on request for numbers the supply of which is nearly exhausted.

Subscriptions should be forwarded and all business communications addressed to The Academy of Political Science, Kent Hall, Columbia University.

<sup>\*</sup>Out of print,

### **PROCEEDINGS**

OF THE

## ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Volume VII]

JULY, 1917

[Number 2

# THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

#### PART I

1. THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL IN WORLD ORGANIZATION 2. FUTURE PAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS

EDITED BY
HENRY RAYMOND MUSSEY
AND
STEPHEN PIERCE DUGGAN

THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK 1917

# COPYRIGHT BY THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

HELD AT LONG BEACH, N. Y.
MAY 28-JUNE 1, 1917

## **CONTENTS**

# THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

# I THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL IN WORLD ORGANIZATION

					PAGE
THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW  Charles E. Hughes	•	•	ě	•	3
THE INTERNATIONAL MIND: How to I  Nicholas Murray Butler	DEVE:	LOP I	г.	•	16
International Arbitration					2 I
Fohn Bassett Moore	•	·	·	·	
A WORLD COURT	•	•	•	•	29
International Legislation and Adm Alpheus Henry Snow	IINIST	RATI	ON	•	36
A PARLIAMENT OF PARLIAMENTS . Felix Adler		•	•	•	53
Discussion of World Organization  Samuel T. Dutton	•	•	•	•	59
Lillian D. Wald Moorfield Storey					
THE LEAGUE TO ENFORCE PEACE .  Hamilton Holt				•	65
World Liberalism  Lincoln Colcord			•		70
ECONOMIC ACCESS AND NEUTRALIZAT	ION	of W	ATER	<u>-</u>	
WAYS	•	•	•	•	80
THE UNITED STATES AND THE FOOD S	SUPPI	Y OF	Swit	<b>'</b> -	
ZERLAND	•	•	•	•	87
LABOR AS A FACTOR IN THE NEWER	Cond	CEPTIO	O NC	F	
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS  Fane Addams	•	•	•	•	90

vi CONTENTS

	PAGE					
SOCIALISM AND THE TERMS OF PEACE	97					
Meyer London						
SUPPRESSED NATIONALITIES AND THE CONSENT OF THE	,					
GOVERNED	102					
Francis Hackett						
LIBERAL ENGLAND AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS.	107					
S. K. Ratcliffe						
Annexation and the Principle of Nationality .	112					
Stephen P. Duggan						
THE NEW RUSSIA	118					
B. E. Shatzky						
THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.	121					
Bainbridge Colby						
THE WILSON-KERENSKY PEACE POLICY	124					
William English Walling						
DISCUSSION OF SMALL NATIONALITIES	131					
Theodore Prince						
Clarence H. Howard						
George L. Fox						
Miran Sevasly						
*Henry R. Seager						
THE AUSTRIAN PROBLEM	139					
Charles Pergler						
DISCUSSION OF SMALL NATIONALITIES (Continued) .	146					
Paxton Hibben						
Theodore P. Ion						
Fabian Franklin						
D. J. Theophilatos						
*George Whitelock						
DEMOCRACY AND OPEN DIPLOMACY	156					
Oscar S. Straus						
DIFFICULTIES OF DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF DIPLOMATIC						
NEGOTIATIONS	159					
Domicio Da Gama						

<sup>\*</sup>Introductory remarks of presiding officer.

CONTENTS	vii
THE NEED FOR A MORE OPEN DIPLOMACY	<sub>РА</sub> СЕ . 164
A PLEA FOR AN UNCENSORED PRESS	168
THE VALUE OF A FREE PRESS	173
DISCUSSION OF CENSORSHIP AND OPEN DIPLOMACY  Paul U. Kellogg  Philip Marshall Brown  Dixon Merritt  Edward T. Devine  Maurice Léon	. 1 <i>77</i>
Plans for World Organization	183
II FUTURE PAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS	
COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL INTERESTS OF THE UNITED	)
STATES IN THE CARIBBEAN	191
THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD THE RETENTION BY EUROPEAN NATIONS OF COLONIES IN	
	200
THE BASES OF AN ENDURING AMERICAN PEACE .  Henry A. Wise Wood	214
THE WEST INDIES	219
Our Relations to Haiti and San Domingo	220
OUR CARIBBEAN POLICY	226
Discussion of the Caribbean Question	231

<sup>\*</sup> Introductory remarks of presiding officer.

	PAGE
DISCUSSION OF THE CARIBBEAN QUESTION (Continued)	241
Edwin E. Slosson	
Moorfield Storey	
Phanor J. Eder	
Leon C. Simon	
THE UNITED STATES AND PORTO RICO	245
Samuel McCune Lindsay	
Drawing Together the Americas	250
Roger W. Babson	
COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL AGENCIES OF PAN-AMER-	
ICAN UNION	260
Fames Carson	
Bringing the Americas Together	272
L. S. Rowe	•
THE MONROE DOCTRINE AND THE EVOLUTION OF DE-	
MOCRACY	279
Albert Shaw	• •
THE FUTURE RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH	[
LATIN AMERICA FROM THE LATIN AMERICAN VIEW-	
POINT	287
F. A. Pezet	•
THE MONROE DOCTRINE AFTER THE WAR	. 297
George G. Wilson	
	. 303
Alejandro Alvarez	, 505
THE RELATION OF GOVERNMENT TO PROPERTY AND	`
	, 310
Charles W. Sutton	, 510
DISCUSSION OF PAN-AMERICANISM	222
Peter H. Goldsmith	322
Yenacio Calderon	
1 gnacio Cataeron	